



Analysis of Social Values and Characteristics in the Short Story Tupai Si Never Give Up Written SDN 13 Kolo Kota Bima

Ita Khairani^{1,*}, Isni Khairina² & Eka Putri Saptari Wulan³

¹Faculty of Teacher Training in Education Indonesian , Medan State University, Indonesia

²Department of Computer engineering and informatics , Medan State Polytechnic, Indonesia

³Faculty of Teacher Training in Education Indonesian , HKBP Nommensen University, Indonesia

Email address:

itakhairani342@gmail.com

*Corresponding author

To cite this article:

Khairani, I., Khairina, I., & Wulan, E. P. S. (2024). Analysis of Social Values and Characteristics in the Short Story Tupai Si Never Give Up Written SDN 13 Kolo Kota Bima. *International Journal of Research in Vocational Studies (IJRVOCAS)*, 3(4), 95–100. <https://doi.org/10.53893/ijrvocas.v3i4.43>

Received: 09 14, 2023; **Accepted:** 10 20, 2023; **Published:** 01 31, 2024

Abstract: This study aims to examine the social values and characteristics contained in the short story 'Tupai Si Pantang Surrender' written by SDN 13 KOLO BIMA. The theory used is the theory of humanism put forward by Abraham Maslow with a sociology of literature approach. The method used in this research is a descriptive method with a qualitative research form. The subject of this research is the short story 'Tupai Si Unyielding' which was written by SDN 13 KOLO BIMA. The research data is in the form of paragraph excerpts and sentence fragments that contain elements of social values. The results of the study show that the social values contained are, 1) unyielding attitude, 2) compassion, 3) respect not demeaning, 4) persistence and hard work produce results according to what we use, 5) struggle, 6) admiration, 7) Regret. This study delves into the analysis of social values and characteristics embedded in the short story titled "Tupai Si Never Give Up," authored by SDN 13 Kolo Kota Bima. The research aims to uncover the narrative's underlying themes, socio-cultural reflections, and character dynamics. Employing a qualitative approach, the analysis focuses on the portrayal of social values such as perseverance, resilience, and community bonds, as well as the depiction of various characteristics exhibited by the story's protagonists. Through a close examination of the narrative elements, the study seeks to contribute to a deeper understanding of the cultural and social nuances presented in the short story, shedding light on the author's intent and the broader societal context in which the narrative unfolds.

Keywords: Social Values, Characteristics, Short Stories

1. Introduction

Write is process creative Because with write somebody express ideas or opinions. Therefore, there will be an internal creative process create A writing. Lots results write Which can enjoyed until Now. Read and understand A literary works are action positive as form appreciation A work . Literature aside own function as means entertainer , however works as means

educative or educate (Cahyani, et al ., 2020; Nurgiyantoro , 2019; Octaviana, 2018; Yani, 2021). Literature is work art , results creativity human form _ thoughts , feelings , experiences , imagination , breadth experience the author , with use Language as the medium . Literature is reflection from life social public . Literature and sociology basically

share on the same problem, ie deal with man in public. One of form literary works that can be made as literature teaching materials, namely short story. Election story short as one of the possible references _ used as teaching materials in the learning process naturally must be customized with need participant educate. Apart from that, the values contained in story short too _ made as lesson for participant associated students _ with life daily. Then For can know more in is A story short certain can give benefit, necessary exists analysis or study moreover formerly. One between form work literature Which very Lots interested public is short story.

Short story that is something the form and result of creative artistic work whose object is humans and their lives with use language as the medium. As a work creative, short story must be capable give birth to something creation Which beautiful And try channeling human needs for beauty and with the power of creativity also short stories created. Short stories are capable become a delivery medium ideas or notions thought by author. Creativity No means author only give birth to experience in form short story, However Pengrang Also must more creative For choose the best elements from life experience man.

The values contained in a short story will later shape thinking society through a series of stories written by the author in short stories. Mark is something matter Which useful, Which its existence capable give matter positive for life. The word social is things related to society or public interest. Social values are all values that can be learned with the behavior and social life of society. Short stories have characteristics or characteristics, namely (1) fictional or fictional stories. (2) focus on one aspect of the story. (3) disclose problem Which important just. (4) serve incident with carefully And clear. (5) the story short or short (6) use Language Which tajau, suggestive And provocative or attention-grabbing. (7) The characters shown are limited to around 1-3 people just.

Wrong One short story Which lift values social in inside that is short story Squirrel Si Never Give Up' written by SDN 13 KOLO BIMA is a short story tells the story of a struggle in the life of its character. This short story addressed to children Which Where fill inside it describe story animal and provide stories of struggle. The life values in the short story also aimed more at children. One of them is social value explain don't look lowly people other. Contents in in story 'Squirrel Si Abstinence Give up' Which written SDN 13 KOLO BIMAtells the story of a group of coconut-eating squirrels in the hilly areas of Java Island. Male squirrels have a unique hobby, namely jumping from tree branch to branch tree other temporary para squirrel female more Like creeping. They No brave For jump. But different with Good luck, squirrel female si abstinence give up. He want to very jump. Therefore, Tuah came to Grandmother Tupai. He is a trainer during This teaching squirrel the male jumps.

One day Tuah asked his grandfather to make him a student and teach him jump like squirrel male. Because request with tone plead so grandparent squirrel finally felt sorry. Grandfather finally trained Tuah the same as a male squirrel other. First day of training good luck fell many times. Likewise second, third day, fourth and fifth. Tuah has been

practicing for a week. He tried hard to be a jumper like a male squirrel. Grandfather has also given up teaching good luck never able to jump but Tuah who has high spirits and not I gave up and still wanted to practice according to what my previous grandfather taught me. Squirrel Really never give up. Unconsciously, Tuah has been practicing jumping for two months. And that's what he's been trying to do all this time produce results. Now Tuah can jump like a male squirrel from one tree to tree other with beautiful. Grandparent even feel impressed see struggle It's been good luck all this time because my grandfather used to devalue luck as a female weak. Thanks to Tuah's struggle, Grandmother Tupai was touched by the feeling of all beings own potency Which The same, Which differentiate just business And Work hard.

The Humanist view is a view of human nature for behave well, which can be called human values. Humanism more inclined towards human nature that humanizes humans, for the sake of realization to become a complete human being, the aspects that are fulfilled, namely love, creativity, meaning, And etc. Every personal man responsible on his life And things Which leads on various interest humanity. See action Which carried out by the main character in the short story Tupai Si Never Give Up' then the theory that suitable for studying the social values in it, namely using theory humanism uttered by Abraham Maslow. View humanism make man aware return about honor and dignity man as creature spiritual. Spiritual ethics underlying man For responsible in life in the world.



Figure 1. Short Stories Tupai Pantang Menyerah

Short stories are powerful vessels of culture, encapsulating the essence of societal values and reflecting the intricacies of human character. One such narrative that beckons exploration is "Tupai Si Never Give Up," penned by SDN 13 Kolo Kota Bima. This study embarks on a journey to dissect the layers of social values and characteristics interwoven in the fabric of this compelling short story, unraveling the profound insights it offers into the cultural tapestry of its origin.

Literature, as a mirror to society, has the potency to

illuminate the nuances of human behavior, societal norms, and the ethos that binds communities together. "Tupai Si Never Give Up" serves as a literary canvas that beckons examination, presenting a unique opportunity to decipher the author's intentions and decode the underlying messages. By delving into the narrative depths, we endeavor to unearth the social values that permeate the storyline, the characters who embody them, and the broader cultural implications that resonate with the readers. Theoretical frameworks in literature and cultural studies provide a lens through which we can critically approach the analysis. The study will draw on established theories related to short story analysis, cultural narratives, and character studies to construct a robust foundation for understanding the dynamics at play within "Tupai Si Never Give Up."

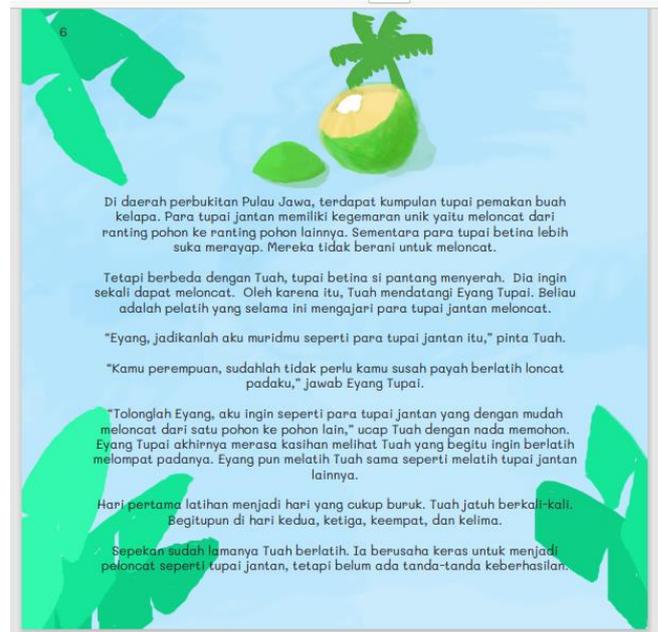
Through qualitative methodologies such as textual analysis and character exploration, this research seeks to elucidate the intricacies of the short story's narrative construction. Moreover, the incorporation of interviews or surveys with community members, if feasible, aims to bridge the gap between literary interpretation and real-world perspectives, enriching the analysis with authentic voices from the community. As we embark on this intellectual odyssey, the objective is not only to unravel the layers of "Tupai Si Never Give Up" but also to contribute to the broader discourse on the role of literature in reflecting and shaping societal values. By doing so, we aspire to foster a deeper appreciation for the cultural richness encapsulated within this literary work and shed light on the timeless themes that bind humanity together.

2. Research methods

Method used in this research is a descriptive method with form of qualitative research. Descriptive research is research that describe about various phenomenon Which There is, Good phenomenon natural or just human invention. Qualitative research was chosen because this research is grounded on understanding about phenomenon Which later in experience by figure , with method described in the form of words and language. Description explain method illustrative research _ subject or the object under study in a way more deep , detailed and extensive . This method is usually used to solve or answer a problem by collecting data, analyzing, classifying, creating conclusions , and reports . On research this , step For obtain research data use a number of technique , among others technique studies library , engineering pay attention , and techniques note . Method used in study This is method analysis the content displayed in a way descriptive . Analysis results depicted with What exist . Approach used is approach sociology of literature, which is where used For know mark social ones there is in short story Squirrel Si Abstinence Give up ' . Approach literary sociology is an approach that studies, understands and evaluates literary works using the lens of sociological studies which examine humans, society and institutions society that covers it .

Approach literary sociology involves analysis to aspects contained social _ in literary works , such as norms , values , structures social , interaction between individual , and dynamics social . The main purpose from literary sociology is For analyze How understand and analyze literary works mark social public . Literary sociology also takes note factors external influences _ production , distribution and consumption a literary work , such as factor politics , economics , and culture . With Thus , literary sociology helps disclose How literary works interact with context the social surroundings , as well How context social the form understanding and interpretation to literature work .

Literary works consist of from combination imagination author and life complex social . _ Literary works can considered as reflection from life social public Because the problem described in literary works are problems that exist in the environment public . There is development literary science , was born approach literary sociology , namely approach to the considered literature facets society . Literature is work art , results creativity human form _ thoughts , feelings , experiences , imagination , breadth experience the author , with use Language as the medium . Literature is reflection



from life social public . Literature and sociology basically share on the same problem , ie deal with man in public .

Future 2. Beginning of Story Tupai Pantang Menyerah

Literary works consist of from combination imagination author and life complex social . _ Literary works can considered as reflection from life social public Because the problem described in literary works are problems that exist in the environment public . There is development literary science , was born approach Literary sociology is branch literary research in nature reflective . Study This Lots of interest to researchers who wish to see literature as mirror life public . Literary sociology is problem - focused research _ man . According to Endraswara (2011) state that orientation A study

sociology literature Which most main is with find A context social . Approach sociological can used For help understand gender, feminism , role status , discourse social , and so on . Through approach Literary sociology can also searching for aspects social from the literary work . In his relationship with function social literature, Ian Watt (in Damono , 1979) distinguishes exists three related views _ with function social literature, namely :

1. View race romantics who considered literature the same degree with work pastor or prophet , so literature must works as reformer and reformer ;
2. View “ art For art ”, which sees literature as entertainer mere ; And
3. Characteristic compromise , on one the literary side must teach something with method entertain .

The subject of this research is the short story 'Tupai Si Never Give Up' written SDN 13 KOLO BIMA. The research object focuses on the behavior of the characters reflect life public on generally. Data study This form quote paragraphs and sentence fragments that contain elements of social value. Which step What the researcher did was to first read the entire short story “Women who swim during BAH”, then understand the overall values social contained in inside. As for the parts that must be noticed in use method research on the short story Tupai Pantang Give up as following :

1. Literature Review:
Conduct a comprehensive review of existing literature related to short stories, cultural narratives, and social values to establish a theoretical framework for the analysis.
2. Textual Analysis:
Employ close reading techniques to examine the text of "Tupai Si Never Give Up" in detail, identifying key themes, symbols, and literary devices that contribute to the portrayal of social values and character characteristics.
3. Qualitative Content Analysis:
Utilize qualitative content analysis to categorize and interpret the content of the short story. Identify recurring themes, motifs, and patterns related to social values and character traits.
4. Character Analysis:
Conduct an in-depth analysis of the characters in the short story, exploring their personalities, motivations, and relationships. Examine how their actions and dialogues contribute to the representation of social values.
5. Interviews or Surveys:
If feasible, conduct interviews or surveys with members of the community represented in the short story to gather insights into their perspectives on the depicted social values and characteristics.
6. Cultural Contextualization:
Investigate the cultural context of the setting portrayed in the short story. Explore historical and sociocultural factors that may influence the narrative and the representation of social values.
7. Comparative Analysis:
Compare "Tupai Si Never Give Up" with other relevant short stories or literary works that address similar themes. This comparative analysis can provide a broader context for understanding the unique aspects of the analyzed short story.

Peer Review and Feedback:

Seek feedback from peers, scholars, or experts in literature and cultural studies to validate the interpretations and conclusions drawn from the analysis.

Ethical Considerations:

Ensure ethical considerations in the research process, respecting the cultural sensitivity of the material and obtaining any necessary permissions or approvals for the study.

By combining these research methods, the analysis aims to offer a comprehensive exploration of the social values and characteristics depicted in the short story, contributing to a richer understanding of the cultural narrative crafted by SDN 13 Kolo Kota Bima.

3. Result

In in discussion study Which discuss about mark social Which there is in short story "Squirrel Si Abstinence Give up" with apply theory humanism put forward by Abraham Maslow. Based on theory Which used, so study This discuss about values humanity. In short story Squirrel Si Abstinence Give up a number of part Which describe Spirit Tuah, a female squirrel, never gives up. Here it is told that although Good luck No can jump like squirrel male but Good luck want to train, matter This there is in short story quote:

As of my last update in January 2022, I don't have access to specific information about the short story "Tupai Si Never Give Up" written by SDN 13 Kolo Kota Bima or any analyses conducted on it. Therefore, I can't provide you with specific results from an analysis of this particular short story. If you've conducted an analysis, the results would typically include findings related to the identified social values, character characteristics, and their representation within the narrative.

These results may be presented in a detailed manner, outlining the themes, motifs, and literary devices used to convey social values. Character analyses would delve into the motivations, behaviors, and relationships of the characters, exploring how they contribute to the overall thematic elements. To obtain specific results for your analysis, you would need to refer to your own research findings and conclusions based on the methodologies outlined in your study. If you have any specific questions or need assistance with interpreting your results, feel free to provide more details, and I'll do my best to help.

" But unlike Tuah, the female squirrel never gives up . He would love to can jump. Therefore, Tuah came to Grandmother Tupai. He is a trainer who has been teaching male squirrels to jump". The data beside shows There is an unyielding fighting spirit in Tuah, a female squirrel who wants to be able to do it jumped from tree One to tree other like Which done squirrel male other.

" Grandmother, make me your student like those male squirrels," asked Tuah . From that word can show mark persistence For can learn to achieve something objective . So that squirrel Keep going try For seduce grandparent to be his student . **"Please Eyang, I want to be like the male squirrels who easily jump from one tree to another," said**

Tuah in a pleading tone. Grandfather Tupai finally felt sorry for Tuah who wanted to practice jumping on him. Eyang also trains Tuah the same way he trains other male squirrels . " Grandparent here feel sympathy Because see persistence a real squirrel Want to train . For mark social here shows a high sense of fighting , tenacity and strong intentions . If studied from approach sociology in Society for always nature optimistic in start something .

"You girl, never mind No need You with great effort train jump on me," answered Grandpa Squirrel. "Please Grandmother, I want to be like those male squirrels easy jump from One tree to tree other," said Good luck with tone plead. Databeside show courage Good luck, squirrel female For train although Grandpa squirrel say No need Woman difficult sucks train jump to me Which interpret that Grandfather refused wish for good luck the.

Grandparent Squirrel Finally feel pity see Good luck Which so want to train jump to him . **Grandfather also trained Tuah the same way like practice squirrel male other . Day First exercise become day Which Enough bad . Good luck fall many times .** Likewise on the day second , third , fourth , and fifth . A week Already how long Tuah has been practicing . He try hard For become jumper like squirrel male , but Not yet There is signs success . Data beside show Because application Good luck on Grandparent produce results . Grandparent Finally Want to practice Good luck jump . Although a number of time Good luck fall many times.

"That's enough Good luck, you No never mind excruciating your body like This. Accept it Your situation is as it is ." "No Grandmother, I just need to train harder again, God willing, I will be like a male squirrel who can jump nimbly," said Tuah. He then went back to practicing according to what Grandpa Tupai had taught him before. In his heart Grandmother Squirrel said, "This female squirrel really never gives up." Data beside show fatigue Grandparent practice Good luck Which not visit Can jump. Grandmother thought that Tuah would not be able to jump. However, there is a sense of abstinence give up Luck to practice, don't back down in the slightest and continue to practice accordingly taught Grandparent.

No feels, Already two month Good luck train jump . And his business during This Finally produce results . **Now it 's luck can jump worthy squirrel male . From One tree to tree other He jump with beautiful .** Data beside show from enthusiasm and abstinence give up Finally produce the results Good . Now Good luck can jump like that squirrel male .

"Masyaallah... **Grandma is amazed to see your struggle all this time, I'm sorry Grandma when Formerly Once humble you as one squirrel female Which weak.** Congratulations on your success!" said Eyang Tupai, the trainer. Thanks to Tuah's struggle, Grandmother Squirrel was touched in his heart that all creatures have the same potential,

which differentiate just business And Work hard. Data beside show the squirrel's grandfather's admiration after seeing Tuah's struggle to practice and feelings of guilt Grandparent when Formerly condescending Good luck as one squirrel female Which weak. Heart grandpa squirrel even knocked that all creature life own potency Which The same Which differentiate is effort and work hard.

" After that incident, Grandfather Tupai started opening jumping training classes openly, regardless of whether he was a male or female squirrel, because what was decisive was his never-give-up attitude . " Female squirrel here explain When something started with abstinent character _ give up so everything will achieved . Female squirrels also provide lessons for We readers , so don't looking at social status and type sex in do something desire . Everyone has the right For get the same rights . Approach social teach We For always own attitude abstinence give up in self .

Characteristics figure on short story Squirrel Si Abstinence Give up written SDN 13 City Bima as following :

1. Good luck (Squirrel Female) is figure animal Which abstinence give up Andown Spirit tall one .
2. Grandparent Squirrel is coach , Which teaching squirrel male train . Grandparent squirrel is figure who demeaning others.

Lessons from A The story of the Abstinent Squirrel Give up that is about Perseverance and work hard will produce results in accordance with what are we want .



Future 3 . Conclusion of the Story Squirrel Abstinence Give up

4. Conclusion

Based on results study Which has done about mark social Which contained in the short story 'Tupai Si Never Give Up ' with the theory of humanism put forward by Abraham Maslow, it can be concluded from the results of the analysis of this short story that there are seven social values adhered to by

society, namely: 1) abstinence surrender, 2) pity, 3) respect rather than condescension, 4) persistence And Work hard produce results in accordance with What Which We use, 5) Struggle, 6) admiration, 7) Regret.

The method used in this research is the content analysis method which is presented descriptively. The results of the analysis are described as they are. The approach used is literary sociology approach, which is used to determine social values there is in short story Squirrel Si Abstinence Give up'. Approach literary sociology is an approach that studies, understands and evaluates literary works using the lens of sociological studies which examine humans, society and the social institutions that house them. The sociological approach to literature involves analysis of the social aspects contained in literary works, such as norms , values, social structures , interactions between individuals, and social dynamics .

Matter Which can considered And become material reflection writer ie give suggestion to reader so that capable appreciate all type work literature, Good poetry, novel nor short story. Work literature born No Because exists something emptiness in the author's life, namely that a literary work is born because of it ideology that builds and is adhered to by the author. The issues raised in in something work literature naturally born Because exists something problem Which happen in his environment, seeing the author himself as a living and social creature grow in in environment public Which Still adhere to values social inside it. Meanwhile, a literary work also provides the desired message conveyed by the author to the reader, therefore it is hoped that everyone Readers are able to give appreciation to the author by reading the work literature.

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